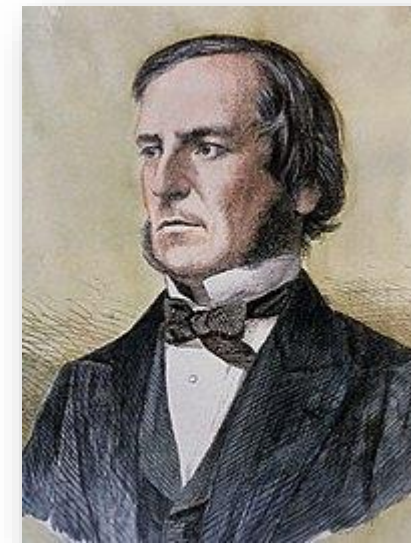
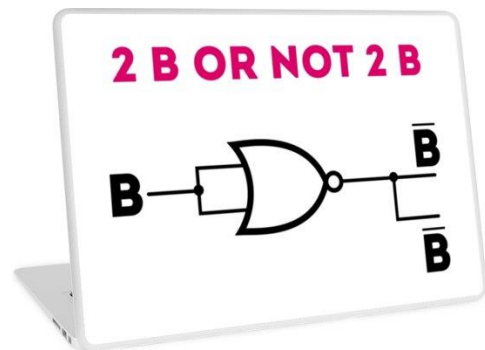




UNIVERSITÀ
DI PARMA

Informatica e Laboratorio di Programmazione algebra di Boole

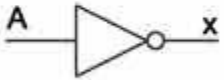






Alberto Ferrari



- l'algebra di Boole è un *formalismo* che opera su variabili (dette variabili booleane)
- le *variabili booleane* possono assumere due soli valori: *vero*, *falso*
- sulle variabili booleane è possibile definire delle funzioni (dette funzioni booleane)
- le *funzioni booleane* possono assumere solo i due valori *vero*, *falso*

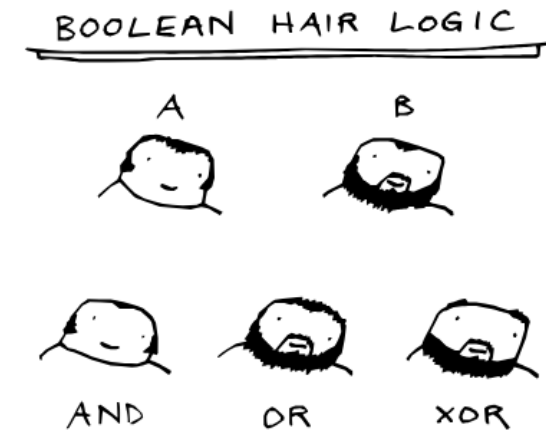
- una *tabella di verità* **definisce** una funzione booleana
 - valore risultante per ciascuna **combinazione** dei valori in ingresso
- a volte, *specifica incompleta*
(*certe combinazioni di ingressi non possono verificarsi*) → *non è specificato alcun valore*

#	w	x	y	z	f
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	1	1
2	0	0	1	0	0
3	0	0	1	1	0
4	0	1	0	0	0
5	0	1	0	1	1
6	0	1	1	0	0
7	0	1	1	1	0
8	1	0	0	0	0
9	1	0	0	1	1
10	1	0	1	0	0
11	1	0	1	1	0
12	1	1	0	0	0
13	1	1	0	1	1
14	1	1	1	0	1
15	1	1	1	1	1

Name	NOT	AND	NAND	OR	NOR	XOR	XNOR																																																																																																
Alg. Expr.	\bar{A}	AB	\overline{AB}	$A+B$	$\overline{A+B}$	$A \oplus B$	$\overline{A \oplus B}$																																																																																																
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- operatori possono essere *combinati* in espressioni
 - altra forma di definizione di funzioni booleane
 - es. $F_2(A, B, C) = A \cdot B + C$

Operatore	Simbolo
And	$\cdot (\wedge)$
Or	$+ (\vee)$
Not	\neg
Xor	\oplus
Nand	\uparrow
Nor	\downarrow



Proprietà	Not
Complemento	$\neg\neg A = A$

Proprietà	And	Or
Commutativa	$A \cdot B = B \cdot A$	$A + B = B + A$
Associativa	$(A \cdot B) \cdot C = A \cdot (B \cdot C)$	$(A + B) + C = A + (B + C)$
Distributiva	$A + (B \cdot C) = (A + B) \cdot (A + C)$	$A \cdot (B + C) = (A \cdot B) + (A \cdot C)$
Idempotenza	$A \cdot A = A$	$A + A = A$
Identità	$A \cdot 1 = A$	$A + 0 = A$
Del limite	$A \cdot 0 = 0$	$A + 1 = 1$
Assorbimento	$A \cdot (A + B) = A$	$A + (A \cdot B) = A$
Inverso	$A \cdot \neg A = 0$	$A + \neg A = 1$
De Morgan	$\neg(A \cdot B \cdot C \dots) = \neg A + \neg B + \neg C \dots$	$\neg(A + B + C \dots) = \neg A \cdot \neg B \cdot \neg C \dots$

Attenzione a De Morgan: errore comune!

- **somma di prodotti (SP):** si considerano le righe a **1**
 - $F_1(A, B, C) = (\neg A \cdot \neg B \cdot \neg C) + (\neg A \cdot B \cdot C) + (A \cdot \neg B \cdot C) + (A \cdot B \cdot \neg C) + (A \cdot B \cdot C)$
- **prodotto di somme (PS):** si considerano le righe a **0**
 - $F_1(A, B, C) = (A + B + \neg C) \cdot (A + \neg B + C) \cdot (\neg A + B + C)$

A	B	C	F ₁	→ Forma canonica...
0	0	0	1	→ SP
0	0	1	0	→ PS
0	1	0	0	→ PS
0	1	1	1	→ SP
1	0	0	0	→ PS
1	0	1	1	→ SP
1	1	0	1	→ SP
1	1	1	1	→ SP

- $x \ll \text{shift}$ # $x = x * (2^{\text{shift}})$
- $x \gg \text{shift}$ # $x = x / (2^{\text{shift}})$, con segno
- $x \& y$ # AND applicato bit a bit
- $x | y$ # OR applicato bit a bit
- $x \wedge y$ # XOR bit a bit
- $\sim x$ # complemento di ogni bit

Da non confondere con operatori logici (and, or, not)